

TWENTY-FOURTH REPORT

OF THE

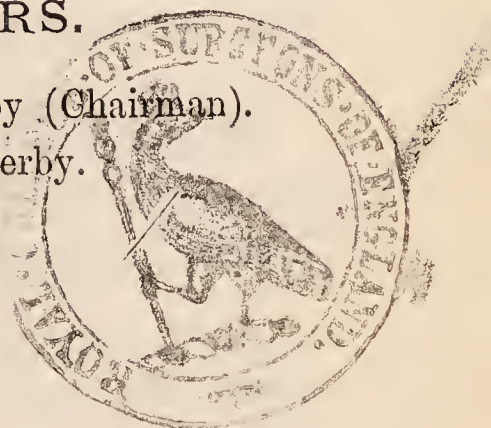
DERBYSHIRE

County Pauper Lunatic Asylum,

FOR THE YEAR 1875.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

Lieut.-Col. MOSLEY, Burnaston House, Derby (Chairman).
T. W. EVANS, Esq., M.P., Allestree Hall, Derby.
L. E. MANN, Esq., Hazlebrook, Belper.
C. E. NEWTON, Esq., Mickleover, Derby.
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Sir H. F. EVERY, Bart., Egginton Hall, Burton-on-Trent.
WALTER EVANS, Esq., Darley Abbey, Derby.
GODFREY F. MEYNELL, Esq., Meynell Langley, Derby.
EDWARD SUTTON, Esq., Shardlow, Derby.



TREASURER	GEORGE CROMPTON, ESQ.
SUPERINTENDENT PHYSICIAN	J. MURRAY LINDSAY, M.D., F.R.C.S., ED., L.S.A.
HON. CONSULTING PHYSICIAN.....	J. HITCHMAN, M.D., F.R.C.P.
ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER	WM. H. HIGGINS, M.B. & C.
CHAPLAIN.....	THE REV. WM. FINDLEY.
CLERK AND STEWARD.....	MR. JOHN LANGLEY.
MATRON.....	MISS MARTIN.

JOHN BARBER,

CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE.

*To the Justices of the Peace of the County of
Derby, at their General Quarter Sessions of
the Peace, on the 4th day of April, 1876.*

THE REPORT OF THE VISITORS OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.

The alterations made and in progress in the buildings and dietary are so fully described in the Report of the Superintendent Physician as to supersede the necessity of any further notice by us.

It is proposed to erect two Cottages for the Engineer and another official, who it is desirable should reside on the premises, and for whom there is not any accommodation there. Directions have been given for the preparation of Plans and Estimates.

To an application from the authorities of the Borough of Derby, we have replied that we are willing to receive and consider any proposals for the permanent reception of the Borough Lunatics in the County Asylum. Proposals have not yet been made to us.

The conduct and management of the Asylum, and the proportion of cures continue to be very satisfactory.

Signed,

ASHTON MOSLEY,

CHAIRMAN.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

There are 404 Patients on the Books of this Asylum, comprising 191 Men and 213 Women. Of these 377 are County Patients, 13 are Out-County, 13 come from the Borough of Derby, and one is a Private Patient. The Weekly Rate for the County Patients is 11s., being an increase of 6d. on last year; for the Out-County Patients, and those from the Borough of Derby, 14s.; and for the Private Patient, 16s. There are 12 vacant beds in the Male, and 21 in the Female Division. Only one Patient, a Man, is absent on trial, and the others we have seen to-day.

Since the last visit, a year ago, there have been the following

	M.	F.	Total.
Admissions	79	93	172
Discharges.....	35	51	86
Deaths.....	30	25	55

Sixty-eight of those discharged are returned as having recovered.

The mortality has been unusually high, viz., at the rate of 14 per cent. per annum on the average daily number resident, and 10 per cent. on the total number under treatment.

The following are the assigned causes of death :—

	M.	F.	Total.
General Paralysis	3	1	4
Epilepsy.....	0	3	3
Other Forms of Brain Disease, including those ending in ordinary Paralysis and Apoplexy	5	4	9
Exhaustion after Mania and Melancholia	1	2	3

Pulmonary Consumption.....	2	4	6
Other forms of Lung Disease, and Diseases of the Heart	12	8	20
Other Ordinary Causes.....	4	2	6
Contagious or Infectious Dis- orders (Erysipelas).....	1	0	1
Fatal Casualties	2	1	3
	<hr/> 30	<hr/> 25	<hr/> 55

Post-mortem Examinations were made in every case but one. Among those who died from Diseases of the Lungs and Heart were many very old Patients.

The fatal casualties were :—

(1) A Man who died from Maniacal Exhaustion and Inflammation of the Lungs, following fractured ribs.

(2) An aged Male Patient, who died from Disease of the Brain, accelerated by fracture of the neck of the thigh bone from an accidental fall.

(3) A Woman, in an advanced stage of General Paralysis, who was suffocated during a convulsive seizure, whilst lying upon her face in bed in the padded room.

On the two first-named Patients Inquests were held ; as to the third, the Coroner, to whom the circumstances were reported, did not think it necessary to make an enquiry.

Full particulars were at the time communicated to our Board, and the first named formed the subject of correspondence, in the course of which certain recommendations with the view of guarding, as far as possible, against similar casualties, were made by the Commissioners.

The death from Erysipelas occurred to an old Man, two days ago. It appears that this disorder showed itself in the Asylum in March last, since which date 11 Patients (7 men and 4 women) have been attacked, besides one of the Male Attendants, and Dr. Lindsay,

the Superintendent. - After a careful enquiry into the possible causes, a leakage in a soil pipe was found in the basement under No. 3 Male Ward. Vitiating air from this defect, and from imperfect ventilation of the closets, would appear to have contributed to produce the outbreak. The defect in the pipe has been remedied, and some improvements made in the closets. Thorough ventilation of the soil pipes generally, by means of tubes carried up above the roof, seems, however, to be still necessary. In the meantime, we are glad to say there has been no fresh case since the 17th of last month.

One Man has been restrained by locked gloves, for four days, for surgical reasons.

Twelve Patients of each sex, have been secluded, the Men in all upon 24 occasions, for a total duration of 67 hours ; the Women on 40 occasions, and for 144 hours.

The duration of the separate periods of seclusion was, as a rule, very short, but one of the Men who suffered from Erysipelas had his door locked for four days, chiefly to prevent the intrusion of others ; and one of the women, who is often very violent and dangerous, was secluded on 19 out of the 40 occasions, and for 79 out of the 144 hours.

Five Men and three Women were to-day keeping their beds ; and the last return gives 23 Men and 16 Women as under medical treatment.

Except that one Woman was noisy in the Ward where the more excitable cases are placed, the behaviour of the Patients in both Divisions was perfectly quiet and proper. Their state as to dress and personal cleanliness is satisfactory, and they generally appeared to be well contented with their treatment.

We saw 170 of both sexes at dinner together in the Hall. The dinner, which to-day was of soup (containing barley, some vegetables, and a small quantity of meat), with bread and beer, did not by any

means give general satisfaction, and we think that an addition to, and an improvement in, this dinner might be made with advantage.

The very satisfactory condition of the Wards noticed at the last visit is fully maintained; they were very clean, and are cheerful, and comfortably furnished, but we would repeat the suggestion then made, that closets for the safe custody of brooms and sundry other articles should be provided, as we observed these about in places to which the Patients have free access, and in Wards where some of them might be likely to use them as offensive weapons. As we learn that the Committee are contemplating the erection of new water closets, there would probably be no difficulty in making this improvement at the same time. The weekly entertainments in the Hall continue, and the arrangements for a certain number of Patients to have exercise each day in the Asylum grounds, and once a week beyond them, are the same as previously reported.

The average attendance at Divine Service is about the same as last year.

The numbers employed are 89 Men and 93 Women. Of the former 54 work on the land, and 15 at trades; of the latter 27 in the laundry, and 32 at needlework and knitting.

Since the last visit the offices of Matron and Assistant-Matron have been replaced by those of Housekeeper and Head Nurse, and in Dr. Lindsay's opinion with advantage to the Institution. The day attendants consist of 13 in the Male Division (including one Woman who assists her husband), and of 17 in the Female, not including 3 Laundry Maids.

We are of opinion that this staff, which is nowhere in excess of the necessary strength, is insufficient in Wards No. 2 in each Division, where there are on an average 30 Patients, including some of the more violent and dangerous, and only two Attendants. We therefore strongly recommend the appointment of a third Attendant for each of these Wards. The arrangements for night nursing are the same. A tell-tale clock has been experimentally fixed in the

Ward where the Male Epileptic and Suicidal Patients sleep, and other clocks, including Dent's, with recording stations, are about to be introduced on both sides.

Amongst the alterations made, or in progress, we are glad to be able to report that the North Male Airing Court, to which allusion was made in the last Report, is now being enlarged by the removal of a wall and the addition of a piece of garden ground. The new Ward No. 8, on the Female side, is occupied by 24 Patients. The opening of this has allowed of the Patients formerly in the Macclesfield Asylum being brought here, and has relieved the overcrowding previously existing in some of the old Wards. The important question of providing additional external hydrants for extinguishing fire is, we learn, under consideration ; and we hope that the Committee will shortly decide upon the erection of a detached Cottage Hospital for infectious diseases.

The foregoing Report shews that the favourable condition of the Asylum recorded in the last and previous entries continues to be fully maintained.

GREVILLE HOWARD,	}	Commissioners in Lunacy.
JOHN D. CLEATON,		



TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE DERBY COUNTY ASYLUM.

—o—

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit the 24th Report of the Asylum for the year 1875.

On the 31st December, 1874, the Asylum contained 398 Patients (191 Males and 207 Females). The Admissions during the year have been 138 (63 Males and 75 Females); the Discharges have been 81 (35 Males and 46 Females); and the deaths have been 58 (32 Males and 26 Females), leaving 397 Patients (187 Males, including 1 Male absent on trial, and 210 Females) in the Asylum at the close of the year, which shows a decrease of 1 upon the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

The experience of the past years serves to confirm the opinion I expressed in the Report for 1874, that the accumulation of Derbyshire Patients in the County Asylum is not making great advance, but is slow, and that lunacy in the County of Derby does not appear to be rapidly increasing.

There is not only no increase, but a decrease of 4, in the number of Derbyshire Patients remaining in the Asylum at the close of the year, as compared with the number at the end of the previous year.

In many quarters it was feared that the Government Capitation Grant of 4s. would have the effect of greatly increasing the number of chronic cases sent from Workhouses to Asylums. Such, however, has not been the case in this County.

Of the 397 Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December, 368 (175 Males and 193 Females) belong to Derbyshire, 24 (9 Males and 15 Females) are from the Borough and County of Nottingham, 4 (3 Males and 1 Female) are chargeable to the Borough of Derby, and 1 Female is a Private Patient.

Comparing the Admissions of the two years, we find that of the 138 Admissions during the past year 119 (54 Males and 65 Females) were from Derbyshire, compared with 130 in 1874 (this number including the 20 Derbyshire Patients transferred from Macclesfield Asylum, and which number should properly be left out of the present calculation); 17 Patients (8 Males and 9 Females) were sent from the Borough and County of Nottingham, and Borough of Newark; and 2 Patients (1 Male and 1 Female) were sent from the Borough of Derby. The above figures show that during the past year there has been an increase of 9 (if we exclude the cases transferred from Macclesfield in 1874) in the number of Derbyshire Admissions; but the greater number of discharges and deaths has converted the increase of Derbyshire Admissions into a decrease of 4 in the number of Derbyshire Patients remaining at the close of the year.

The total accommodation amounts to 436 beds, 202 in Male Division, and 234 in Female Division; 187 of the former and 210 of the latter were occupied on 31st December, leaving 39 vacant beds (15 in Male Division, and 24 in Female Division). In addition, 27 beds were occupied by Out-County Patients, so that at the close of the year there was available accommodation to the extent of 66 beds.

It will thus be seen that this Asylum has not only ample accommodation to meet the present wants of its own district, but is also able, with the spare room, to receive a certain number of Out-County Patients.

Of the 397 Patients remaining in the Asylum, not more than 49 (22 Males and 27 Females), or 12·34 per cent., are deemed curable, this number including several relapsed and doubtful cases.

The total number under care during the year has been 536 (254 Males and 282 Females), showing an increase of 6 as compared with 1874.

The average number resident has been 401 (191 Males, and 210 Females), being an increase of 26 upon the average number of the previous year.

The maximum number resident has been 419 (200 Males, and 219 Females), a higher maximum by 15 than that of the previous year. The Male Division was so nearly full on one occasion (only 2 vacant beds) that it was necessary to remove 2 Out-County Patients to make room for Derbyshire cases. It was also necessary on 30th September to re-open No. 7 Male Ward.

The minimum number resident has been 389 (183 Males, and 206 Females), a higher minimum by 35 than that of the previous year.

ADMISSIONS. — The Admissions of the past year have been 33 less than in 1874, which was a very exceptional year. The Admissions were most numerous during the third quarter of the year.

Five Patients (3 Males, and 2 Females), 1 more than in 1874, were conveyed to the Asylum under mechanical restraint, which was at once removed on arriving at the Asylum. Attention must again be drawn to the fact that deception is still occasionally resorted to in conveying Patients to the Asylum. This cannot be too strongly condemned.

Of the 138 Patients admitted, 71 (29 Males and 42 Females), or 51·44 per cent., were deemed curable. A glance at Table VII. will show that as many as 80 had been insane upwards of 3 months, leaving 58 in whom the insanity was recent.

The same lament has to be repeated year after year that the Asylum is too seldom looked upon as a Hospital, and that more Patients are not sent to the Asylum in the early stages of their mental disorder.

With regard to age, Table VIII. will show that there are most Admissions and Discharges in the decennial period from 30 to 40 years of age, and most deaths from 50 to 60, the decennial period from 30 to 40 being nearly as fatal.

Table X. will show the following to be the principal causes of insanity in those admitted. Previous attacks of insanity occurred in 22 per cent.; hereditary predisposition was ascertained in 18 per cent.; and intemperance, that fruitful source of evil, was assigned as the cause in 16 per cent., a lower proportion than that of the previous year, which was 19 per cent.

DISCHARGES.—Eighty-one Patients (35 Males and 46 Females) have been discharged, of whom 67 (27 Males and 40 Females) were discharged recovered. Seven (4 Males and 3 Females) were discharged relieved, of whom 2 Males and 3 Females were discharged at request of friends, and 2 Males were transferred to other Asylums. Six (4 Males and 2 Females) were discharged not improved, of whom 2 Males and 2 Females were discharged at the request of friends, and 2 Males were transferred to other Asylums. One Female was discharged not insane.

The recoveries (exclusive of those discharged relieved) are at the rate of 48·55 per cent. on the Admissions (42·82 per cent. for Men and 53·33 per cent. for Women), being 10 per cent. higher than the recovery-rate of the previous year, which was 38·01 per cent.

The average recovery-rate in County and Borough Asylums was 35·71 per cent. on Admissions for a period of 16 years, as shown in the last published Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy for 1874.

By another calculation, on the average number resident, the proportion of recoveries is 16·73 per cent. Calculated on the total number under treatment during the year, the proportion is 12·50 per cent.

The average recovery-rate in this Asylum for a period of 24

years, from its opening, in 1851 to 1875 inclusive, is 39·85 per cent. on the Admissions.

DEATHS.—The Deaths amount to 58 (32 Males and 26 Females), being at the rate of 14·46 per cent. on the average number resident, and 10·82 per cent. on the total number under treatment.

The past year has been unusually fatal, and the mortality has been above the average, the aged contributing largely to the mortality; 21, more than a third of the total number, were in advanced life—from 60 to 87 years of age.

The mortality was greatest in the first quarter of the year, March having been the most fatal month.

The average age at death was 53 years, a higher average than that of the previous year, which was 50.

With reference to the causes of death, ascertained by *post-mortem* examination in every case, Table V. will show that diseases of the nervous system make up nearly half the total mortality, diseases of the lungs and heart nearly accounting for the rest, and contributing largely to the mortality, especially in the aged.

There has been no inquest during the past year, and it is matter for congratulation that there has been no death from suicide or accident.

In Spring there was a slight epidemic of erysipelas of the head and face, 13 cases having occurred, viz., a Male Attendant, 7 Male and 5 Female Patients. This outbreak appeared to be due to a certain extent to atmospheric influences, added to defective sanitary arrangements in connection with the water closets, and to escape of sewer gas from a leakage in the soil pipe.

In connection with this outbreak of erysipelas, the want of some detached building or Hospital for the proper isolation and treatment of such cases was much felt. The question of erecting a Cottage Hospital, provided with a disinfecting apparatus, for the treatment of infectious and contagious cases, has been under the

consideration of the Committee, and I hope that this necessary addition will soon be made to the resources of the Asylum.

On 3rd March a married Patient gave birth to a healthy male child, subsequently removed to the Workhouse.

In consequence of the high price of provisions, &c., it was found necessary in March last to increase the maintenance rate 6d. per week, viz., from 10s. 6d. to 11s. per week.

During the year visits were made by Deputations from three Boards of Guardians to see the Patients belonging to their Unions, viz., Bakewell, Derby, and Burton-on-Trent.

It is to be regretted that so few Boards of Guardians visit their Patients in the Asylum. Such visits are a comfort to the Patients and satisfactory to the Asylum Authorities.

At the Court of Quarter Sessions, on 29th June, a pension of £30 a year was granted to Abraham Green, 70 years of age, who had been an Attendant upwards of 20 years ; and a pension of £24 a year was granted to his wife, Ann Green, 66 years of age, for the same period of service as Head Laundress. Both Servants well deserved their pension.

During the year a pension has lapsed by the death, on 20th February, of Ann Goodman, Attendant, who was granted a pension of £24 a year at the Court of Quarter Sessions on 7th April, 1874. She only enjoyed her pension about ten months.

The usual amusements have been continued. During the year there have been five musical and theatrical entertainments, four of them by the Asylum Staff, the fifth kindly and gratuitously given by the Derby Dramatic Company, to whom we are indebted for a very amusing entertainment, which gave great enjoyment to the Patients. The Mickleover Flower Show was visited by 46 Patients. Small parties of Patients visited Derby on Arboretum Day to hear the Military Bands, and attended a Magic Lantern Exhibition in the Village Schoolroom. The anniversary entertainment took place on 16th September, commencing with Divine Service in the Chapel at

1.30 p.m., conducted by our esteemed Chaplain, and by the Vicar of Mickleover, the Rev. R. C. Bindley, who preached an able sermon from the text, 6th Chapter of St. John, 12th verse. After the service there were out-door sports and games, and the evening was devoted to a "Comic Costume Representation," by Captain Boucher, followed by dancing. Three Cricket Matches were played by the Asylum Eleven against Mickleover Village, Kirk Langley, and Findern, all terminating in a defeat for the Asylum.

On 23rd June a party of 35 Patients (17 Males and 18 Females) had a pic-nic excursion in three covered vans to Matlock. They had a very fine day, and thoroughly enjoyed themselves. This excursion was one of the greatest treats of the whole year.

During the past year an important change has been effected in the working of the Female Department. In place of the former system of Matron and Assistant-Matron, a Chief Nurse (Miss Macann) has been appointed, who has charge of the Female Wards and Patients, and exercises supervision over the Nurses. Miss Martin's duties being now confined to those of Housekeeper, the charge of the domestic arrangements, including the kitchen, dairy, laundry, and workroom, and the supervision of the House Servants. This arrangement has been in operation since 27th April, with the best results as regards the efficient working of these Departments.

Amongst the additions, alterations, and improvements during the past year may be mentioned—

(1) The enlargement and improvement of the North Airing Court for Men, by removing the brick walls enclosing No. 2 and No. 3 Airing Courts, throwing them into one, and adding a considerable portion of the adjoining Kitchen Garden, enclosing it with a wood fence. This Airing Court is now over an acre in extent, about double its original area. It is a very great improvement, as affording not only more extended space for exercise, but making the Airing Court more open, more cheerful, and commanding a better view.

(2) Tell-tale clocks have been placed in every Ward on each side of the Asylum, in order to secure as far as possible the efficient

performance of their duties by the Night Attendants. I am not disposed to place too much faith in mere clock work ; at the same time, I believe these clocks are certainly useful as a check. Most reliance should be placed in good Night Attendants and unexpected night visits by the Medical Officers. Tell-tale clocks, made by Smith, of Derby, at a cost of £4 15s. each, are in use in No. 3 Ward in each division, which appear to answer well. In all the other Wards Dent's tell-tale clocks, now so general in Asylums, are in use.

(3) Additional external Mains and Hydrants have been laid down in the Kitchen Yard, the West Kitchen Garden, and the South Male Airing Court, so as to make more efficient provision against fire.

(4) The Water Closets in Female Wards 2, 4, and 5, have been altered and improved similar to the corresponding Wards on the Male side, by the removal of the inner door and the water action connected therewith, the removal of the boarded floor, and the substitution of tile flooring. This arrangement is a great improvement in a sanitary point of view, admitting of greater cleanliness and better ventilation, as well as being more economical in the saving of water, of which there was frequently great waste by the door action.

(5) The Lavatories and Sculleries of Six Male Wards—viz., 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6—have been greatly improved by the removal of the boarded floors, which were constantly wet, and in some cases decayed, and the substitution of tile flooring, which is more easily kept clean and dry. It is in contemplation to extend this improvement to the corresponding Wards in the Female side, where it is also needed.

(6) A beginning has been made to add to the Water Closet accommodation, which is certainly deficient in both divisions of the Asylum. In Male Wards 3 and 4 two additional Water Closets have been obtained in each Ward by the conversion of two single rooms into four Water Closets. This gives a proportion of one Water Closet to 10 or 11 Patients. It is in contemplation to

increase the Water Closet accommodation in the other Wards so as to give this proportion.

(7) The Patients' dietary has been altered and improved (1) by the substitution of tea with bread and butter for breakfast, for Men, instead of porridge; (2) by increasing the strength of the tea for Female Patients, the same as for Men, viz., in the proportion of $\frac{1}{8}$ th oz. of tea, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. sugar, and $\frac{1}{8}$ th pint milk per pint for each person; (3) by the addition of 1oz. more meat for each Patient to the soup dinner on Monday, and the addition of more barley and vegetables; (4) by the addition of 1oz. more meat for each Patient to the stew dinner on Thursday. The total quantity of meat allowed to Female Patients has been slightly reduced—1oz. less on four days of the week, but it has been increased 1oz. on two days of the week. Formerly Male and Female Patients had the same allowance of meat. There is now a difference in favour of the Men, as is generally the case in Asylum dietaries.

(8) The Attendants' and Servants' diet scale has also been improved by an additional allowance of sugar, coffee, and cheese. As regards meat, a difference has been made between the sexes, a reduction having been made in the quantity of meat allowed to Female Attendants and Servants, who now get $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. meat, uncooked, daily, in place of 1lb. as formerly; the men 1lb. as formerly.

(9) To remedy the defective state of the cowl on smoke shaft of Male side, it has been altered and contracted by iron plates similar to the centre smoke shaft cowl.

(10) The smoky condition of the fires in the Entertainment Room has been remedied by inserting soot doors in the narrow portion of the flues, by which they can now be reached and swept.

(11) A Slaughter House has been erected at the Farm, with a view to economy in the supply of mutton, beef only being now contracted for.

(12) Towards the close of the year, Mr. Henry Martin, the able and experienced Engineer of Hanwell Asylum, was consulted by the Committee of Visitors, and requested to report on the engineering arrangements, with a view to greater economy in the

consumption of fuel. It was decided to carry out Mr. Martin's suggested alterations and improvements at a cost of about £200, and to adopt his suggestion for the appointment of an Engineer competent to take charge of the whole of the engineering works.

In March last the enlargement of the Cemetery was approved by the Home Secretary.

Our thanks are due to the Chairman, Sir Henry Every, Bart., Mr. T. W. Evans, M.P., and Mr. C. E. Newton, for liberal gifts of evergreens for the decoration of the Wards, Entertainment Room, and Chapel at Christmas.

On 14th June the Asylum was inspected by two of the Commissioners in Lunacy. Copy of the Report of their Statutory Visit is appended.

My colleague, Dr. Higgins, has rendered me most efficient and able assistance in the medical treatment of the Patients and the working of the Establishment. His energy, earnestness, devotion to his work, and attention to the Patients, to whose amusement he largely contributes, it is my pleasant duty to acknowledge.

From Mr. Langley, the Steward, whose valuable services I gladly acknowledge, I continue to receive every assistance in the management of the Institution.

Further information of a statistical nature will be found in the ten statistical tables appended, in the preparation of which I have been greatly assisted by my colleague, Dr. Higgins.

In conclusion I beg respectfully to thank the Chairman and Committee of Visitors for their kind assistance and support in everything calculated to improve the condition of the Patients, to promote their welfare, and to increase the efficiency of the Asylum under their control.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your Obedient Servant,

J. MURRAY LINDSAY, M.D.

Mickleover, February, 1876.

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 1.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1875.*

In the Asylum on January 1st, 1875	M.	F.	Total.
	191	207	398
ADMISSIONS.			
	M.	F.	Total.
Admitted for first time during the year	55	65	120
Re-admitted during the year.....	8	10	18
Total number under treatment during the year
DISCHARGES AND DEATHS.			
Recovered	27	40	67
Relieved	4	3	7
Not Improved.....	4	2	6
Not Insane.....	0	1	1
Died	32	26	58
Total Discharged and Died during the year	67	72	139
Remaining in the Asylum on December 31st, 1875, (including 1 Male absent on trial)	187	210	397
Average numbers resident during the year	191	210	401

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 2.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum, 21st August, 1851, to 31st December, 1875.*

	ADMISSIONS.			M.	F.	Total.
	M.	F.	Total.			
Admitted for the first time since the opening of the Asylum	1291	1209	2500			
Re-admitted	137	133	270			
Total of Admissions	1428	1342	2770
	DISCHARGES AND DEATHS.			M.	F.	Total.
	M.	F.	Total.			
Recovered	527	578	1105			
Relieved	98	133	231			
Not Improved.....	82	78	160			
Not Insane	0	1	1			
Escaped	10	0	10			
Died	524	342	866			
Total of Discharges and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum in 1851				1241	1132	2373
Remaining in the Asylum on December 31st, 1875, (including 1 Male absent on trial)				187	210	397
Average numbers resident during 24 years				144	146	290

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 3.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality, and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each year, since the opening of the Asylum, 21st August, 1851.

Years.	DISCHARGES.										Died.				Remaining on Dec. 31st of each year.				Average Numbers Resident.				Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.				Per centage of Deaths on Average num- bers Resident.			
	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.																							
	Admissions.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.				Died.		Remaining on Dec. 31st of each year.		Average Numbers Resident.		Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.		Per centage of Deaths on Average num- bers Resident.											
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.						
1851-2	116	96	212	17	17	34	1	3	4	6	1	7	9	7	16	84	68	152	51	47	98	14.6	17.7	16.0	17.6	14.8	16.3			
1853	74	57	131	27	26	53	7	5	12	3	6	9	18	9	27	143	80	223	99	76	175	37.8	45.6	40.5	18.1	11.8	15.4			
1854	76	75	151	24	25	49	4	7	11	5	1	6	22	10	32	122	111	233	108	99	207	31.5	33.3	32.4	20.3	10.1	15.4			
1855	61	72	133	18	29	47	4	8	12	3		3	22	6	28	135	142	277	134	126	260	29.6	40.2	35.3	16.3	4.7	10.7			
1856	52	67	119	18	28	46	*6	*17	23	*17	*15	32	12	7	19	135	141	276	135	132	267	34.6	41.7	38.6	8.8	5.3	7.1			
1857	46	33	79	21	27	48	2	2	4	4	1	5	19	7	26	134	137	271	135	133	268	45.6	81.8	68.7	14.0	6.0	10.0			
1858	36	45	81	19	22	41	4	8	12	2	6	8	17	14	31	131	130	261	134	138	272	52.7	48.8	50.6	12.6	10.1	11.3			
1859	44	44	88	18	18	36	2	4	6	5	1	6	15	8	23	136	143	279	132	139	271	40.9	40.9	40.9	11.3	5.7	8.4			
1860	58	32	90	28	14	42	8	2	10	1		1	11	17	28	145	142	287	144	142	286	48.2	43.7	46.6	7.6	11.9	9.7			
1861	69	54	123	30	12	42	2	7	9	1	3	4	21	15	36	161	157	318	153	146	299	43.4	22.2	34.1	13.7	10.2	12.0			
1862	54	57	111	29	25	54	4	3	7	2	1	3	27	15	42	153	170	323	154	164	318	53.7	43.8	48.6	17.5	9.1	13.2			
1863	62	53	115	28	28	56	7	7	14	1		1	28	20	48	149	170	319	154	170	324	45.1	52.8	48.6	18.1	11.7	10.8			
1864	48	42	90	17	21	38	2	5	7	1	2	3	18	21	39	160	163	323	155	169	324	33.1	50.6	42.2	11.6	12.4	12.0			
1865	42	42	84	10	18	28	3	8	11				18	9	27	171	171	342	166	167	333	23.8	42.8	33.3	10.8	5.3	8.1			
1866	36	37	73	14	21	35	2	4	6		1	1	23	15	38	168	167	335	166	163	329	41.7	56.7	46.8	13.8	9.2	11.5			
1867	55	42	97	14	12	26	1		1				35	11	46	173	186	359	167	172	339	25.4	28.5	26.8	20.9	6.3	13.9			
1868	60	39	99	26	22	48			3	1		1	24	19	43	181	181	362	180	187	367	45.0	56.4	49.4	13.3	10.1	11.7			
1869	69	65	134	17	25	42	*9	*12	21	*13	*2	15	28	22	50	183	185	368	184	183	367	24.6	38.4	31.5	15.2	11.9	13.5			
1870	56	54	110	22	28	50	*1	*2	3				21	19	40	195	190	385	191	188	379	39.2	51.8	45.4	10.9	10.1	12.9			
1871	59	68	127	28	25	53	12	9	21	*7	*4	11	25	14	39	182	206	388	182	196	378	47.4	36.7	41.7	13.7	7.1	10.4			
1872	57	48	105	24	29	53	4	8	12	*3	*17	20	26	15	41	181	185	366	181	188	369	42.1	60.4	50.4	14.3	8.1	11.1			
1873	56	53	109	23	29	52	*5	*1	6	*10	*8	18	29	11	40	170	189	359	173	188	361	41.0	54.7	47.7	16.7	5.8	11.0			
1874	79	92	171	28	37	65	4	5	9	2	7	9	24	25	49	191	207	398	175	200	375	35.4	41.0	38.0	13.7	12.5	13.0			
1875	63	75	138	27	40	67	4	4	8	4	2	6	32	26	58	187	210	397	191	210	401	42.8	53.3	48.5	16.7	12.3	14.4			
Totals	1428	1342	2770	527	578	1105	98	134	232	82	78	160	524	342	866															

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 4.—Showing the History of the Annual Admissions, since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year's Admissions remaining on the 31st December, 1875.

Years.	ADMISSIONS.					Of each year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1875.								Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions.												Remaining on the 31st Dec., 1875, of each year's Admissions.						
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.		Total.	Reco-vered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.									
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M	F.	M	F.	M	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.				
1851-2	113	93	3	3	212							0	1	1	23	37	60	11	10	21	18	7	25	58	35	93	6	7	13			
1853	69	54	5	3	131										31	28	59	8	8	16	11	4	15	20	15	35	4	3	7			
1854	74	72	2	3	151										36	36	72	5	12	17	5	3	8	26	17	43	4	7	11			
1855	60	70	1	2	133										16	22	38	3	17	20	8	12	20	32	17	49	2	4	6			
1856	51	60	1	7	119							1	0	1	16	28	44	9	7	16	4	6	10	16	23	39	8	3	11			
1857	41	31	5	2	79							1	0	1	23	18	41	3	1	4	0	2	2	17	9	26	4	3	7			
1858	32	44	4	1	81							0	1	1	17	20	37	3	7	10	2	3	5	14	14	28	0	1	1			
1859	40	38	4	6	88										21	21	42	2	4	6	0	6	6	21	11	32	0	2	2			
1860	51	29	7	3	90							0	1	1	29	13	42	5	4	9	2	0	2	20	13	33	2	3	5			
1861	63	44	6	10	123										36	19	55	4	10	14	3	2	5	25	29	54	1	4	5			
1862	49	55	5	2	111							1	0	1	23	24	47	5	5	10	3	3	6	19	17	36	4	8	12			
1863	53	46	9	7	115							0	1	1	20	25	45	5	6	11	1	2	3	27	18	45	9	3	12			
1864	39	38	9	4	90										13	19	32	1	5	6	1	1	2	24	15	39	11	2	13			
1865	34	33	8	9	84					1	0	1	0	1	1	12	23	35	2	2	4	2	0	2	19	12	31	7	7	14		
1866	30	33	6	4	73							0	2	2	17	18	35	0	3	3	0	2	2	17	10	27	2	6	8			
1867	48	38	7	4	97							1	0	1	21	17	38	1	4	5	1	0	1	23	13	36	10	8	18			
1868	60	36	0	3	99							0	1	1	18	16	34	3	2	5	2	1	3	30	12	42	7	8	15			
1869	63	60	6	5	134							0	1	1	19	27	46	10	13	23	13	6	19	18	11	29	10	9	19			
1870	46	52	10	2	110	1	0	1				1	2	3	27	28	55	3	2	5	1	1	2	16	13	29	9	15	24			
1871	54	57	5	11	127										25	33	58	5	4	9	4	5	9	14	9	23	12	22	34			
1872	51	39	6	9	105	1	0	1		1	0	1	2	2	4	18	20	38	2	0	2	5	6	11	19	12	31	17	21	38		
1873	48	40	8	13	109	2	2	4		0	1	1	6	0	6	21	26	47	1	1	2	1	4	5	20	9	29	26	28	54		
1874	67	83	12	9	171	11	14	25	1	2	3	2	1	3	7	5	12	31	35	66	3	3	6	4	2	6	17	10	27	23	40	63
1875	55	65	8	10	138	12	24	36	3	2	5	0	0	0	12	8	20	12	24	36	3	1	4	0	0	0	12	8	20	36	42	78
Total	1291	1209	137	133	2770	27	40	67	4	4	8	4	2	6	32	26	58	527	578	1105	98	133	231	82	78	160	524	342	866	187	210	397

SUMMARY OF THE TOTAL ADMISSIONS.					MALE.	FEMALE.	BOTH SEXES.
Per-centage of Cases Recovered.....					36.90	43.07	39.85
,, Relieved					6.86	9.91	8.30
,, Not Improved					5.74	5.81	5.77
,, Dead					36.69	25.48	31.26
,, Remaining					13.81	15.73	14.82
					100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE 5.—Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1875.

CAUSES OF DEATH.*	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.
CEREBRAL OR SPINAL DISEASES.			
Paralysis	3	3	6
Cancer of Brain	1	0	1
General Paresis	5	1	6
Epilepsy	1	2	3
Cerebral Disease	3	2	5
Maniacal Exhaustion.....	1	3	4
THORACIC DISEASES.			
Pneumonia	6	6	12
Gangrene of Lung	3	0	3
Pulmonary Consumption	2	4	6
Disease of the Heart	6	4	10
OTHER DISEASES.			
Cancer	0	1	1
Erysipelas	1	0	1
	32	26	58
* Ascertained by Post-Mortem Examination in	32	26	58

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 6.—*Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year 1875.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.	
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Under 1 Month	0	0	0	2	1
From 1 to 3 Months	5	9	14	5	4
" 6 " 	7	16	23	7	1
" 9 " 	7	7	14	2	3
" 12 " 	2	3	5	1	3
" 1 to 2 Years	4	4	8	6	0
" 2 to 3 " 	1	1	2	4	1
" 3 to 5 " 	0	0	0	0	2
" 5 to 7 " 	1	0	1	1	3
" 7 to 10 " 	0	0	0	1	3
" 10 to 12 " 	0	0	0	0	2
" 12 to 15 " 	0	0	0	1	1
" 15 to 20 " 	0	0	0	2	1
" 20 to 25 " 	0	0	0	0	1
Total	27	40	67	32	26
					58

TABLE 7.—Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1875.

CLASS.	DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION IN FOUR CLASSES.									
	THE ADMISSIONS			THE DISCHARGES				THE DEATHS		
				Recovered		Removed, Re- lieved, or other- wise				
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	Total
FIRST CLASS										
First Attack, and within Three Months on Admission	25	34	59	20	26	46	4	4	8	18
SECOND CLASS										
First Attack, above Three, and within Twelve Months on Admission	13	13	26	1	3	4	2	0	2	13
THIRD CLASS										
Not First Attack, and within Twelve Months on Admission... ..	9	10	19	4	10	14	1	2	3	7
FOURTH CLASS										
First Attack, or not, but of more than Twelve Months on Admission	16	18	34	2	1	3	1	0	1	20
TOTAL	63	75	138	27	40	67	8	6	14	58

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 8.—*Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1875.*

AGES.		THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.			THE DEATHS.		
		Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
		M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
From 5 to 10 Years	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 10 " 15	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 15 " 20	...	4	5	9	2	1	3	0	0	0
" 20 " 30	...	12	18	30	6	9	15	1	0	5
" 30 " 40	...	17	19	36	7	13	20	4	6	12
" 40 " 50	...	11	14	25	6	7	13	6	5	6
" 50 " 60	...	7	15	22	1	10	11	1	3	14
" 60 " 70	...	5	3	8	3	0	3	2	6	8
" 70 " 80	...	6	1	7	2	0	2	5	4	9
" 80 " 90	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	4
TOTAL	...	63	75	138	27	40	67	32	26	58

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 10.—*Showing the Probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, of the Year 1875.*

CAUSES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.			THE DEATHS.					
				Recovered.			Removed, or Relieved, or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
MORAL.												
Mental Anxiety, Grief, Poverty	10	13	23	6	8	14	1	2	3	4	3	7
Domestic Troubles	1	2	3	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
Disappointment in Love	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loss of Sight	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Religious Excitement.....	2	6	8	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jealousy	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Privation.....	5	4	9	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	4
Unionism.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Seduction	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fright	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHYSICAL.												
Hereditary Taint	12	13	25	4	8	12	0	0	0	3	3	6
Previous Attack.....	14	17	31	6	13	19	1	2	3	4	3	7
Intemperance	20	3	23	12	3	15	2	0	2	7	1	8
Epilepsy	13	5	18	3	1	4	1	1	2	5	0	5
Ill-health.....	8	10	18	4	6	10	0	1	1	0	2	2
Small Pox	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Cerebral Disease	8	4	12	1	1	2	0	0	0	3	3	6
Old Age	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Typhus Fever	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Injury to Head	3	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congenital	4	6	10	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	2	4
Overwork.....	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerperal	0	5	5	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pregnancy	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Climacteric Period	0	8	8	0	5	5	0	1	1	0	0	0
Super-lactation	0	6	6	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Menstrual Irregularity	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	1	1	0	0	0
Phthisis	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Convulsions	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Over-study	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intemperance of Father	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scarlet Fever.....	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Fall	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	2
Masturbation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Abortion	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ill-treatment by Husband.....	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syphilis	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Sexual Excess	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Rheumatic Fever	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Unascertained	1	3	4	1	0	1	1	0	1	5	8	13
Not Insane	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Total for combined causes.....	47	54	101	19	32	51	5	3	8	15	7	22
					10	67		6	14	32	26	58

ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE FEMALE PATIENTS

DURING THE YEAR 1875.

Made ..	340	78	342	88	29	133	44	55	177	209	35	4	34	37	236	319	250	85	458	44	133	75	35	3	90	286	351	46	20	60	6	278	81
Repairs	1317	611	1406				392	157	1202	1962			247	291		2007			8148		1045			348		1103	1734	593	292				140
	Aprons.	Bonnets.	Bolster Cases.	Blinds.	Bags.	Boot Uppers.	Bed Quilts.	Blankets hemmed.	Caps (Women).	Chemises.	Curtains.	Chair Covers.	Carpets.	Drawers.	Dusters.	Gowns.	Handkerchiefs.	Iron Holders.	Knitted Stockings.	Mattress Cases.	Petticoats.	Pillow Cases.	Pinafores.	Rugs Ticking.	Stocks.	Sheets.	Shirts, Linen.	Shirts, Flannel.	Stays.	Shrouds.	Strong Dresses.	Towels.	Table Cloths.

Average weekly number of Articles of Clothing and Bedding Washed in the Laundry, 5,000.

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT,

For the Year ending the 31st of December, 1875.

WORKING EXPENDITURE.

1875.						
Jan. 1.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Valuation of Live and Dead Stock and Im-						
plements	1360	12	1			
„ Cash in hand	60	17	1			
				1421	9	2

STOCK PURCHASED.

„ 8 Cows	188	1	0			
„ 2 Pigs	10	6	0			
„ 2 Horses	71	10	0			
„ Sheep	445	6	6			
				715	3	6

PROVENDER.

„ Barley Flour, Wheat Meal, Rice Meal,						
Grains, Bran	305	6	9			
„ Straw	28	1	5			
„ Roots and Dills	23	4	4			
„ Linseed Cake	13	15	0			
				370	7	6
„ Seeds, Seed Potatoes, Plants	56	0	10			
„ Lime	8	10	0			
„ Thrashing, Drilling, Grinding	10	3	6			
„ Slaughtering Pigs and Sheep	2	19	1			
„ Veterinary Surgeon	3	2	6			
„ Professor Tuson for Analysis	5	5	0			
„ Use of Entire Horse	3	3	0			
„ Use of Boars	3	8	0			
„ Cast Iron Rick Frame	4	2	6			
„ Implements and Repairs, Shoeing	27	19	5			
„ Gas Lime Refuse	1	10	0			
„ Refuse from House	26	0	0			
				152	3	10
„ Estimated Rental of Garden Ground, 3a. 3r.						
at 60s.	11	5	0			
„ Arable Land, 31a. 1r. 35p. } at 45s.	127	8	6			
„ Grass Land, 25a. 3r. 28p. }						
„ Rates	13	0	0			
				151	13	6
„ Wages of Farming Man, Cowman (part						
Board), and Assistant Gardener	150	7	0			
„ Steward one year	25	0	0			
				175	7	0
„ Coke supplied to Greenhouses, 353 strike at						
4d.	5	17	8			
„ Miscellaneous Expenses	16	11	11			
				22	9	7
„ Balance in favour of Farm and Garden				133	11	8

£3112 5 9

INCOME.

SUPPLIES TO THE HOUSE.

1875.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Milk, 8941 gals. at 9d.	335	5	9			
„ Pork, 4536lbs. at 7d.	132	6	0			
„ Beef, 455lbs. at 7½d.	14	4	4			
„ Mutton, 10498lbs. at 8½d.	382	14	9			
„ Heads and Plucks	13	10	0			
„ Fowls and Ducks, 17 couple at 4s. 6d.	1	18	3			
„ Eggs, 3171 or 264 doz. at 9d. per doz.	9	18	2			
„ Potatoes, 633 strike 50lbs. at 4s.	126	15	0			
„ Onions, 1 t. 3 cwt. 3 qrs. 14lb. at 9s. per cwt.	10	14	10			
„ Cabbage, 10 t. 17 cwt. 1 qr. at 60s.	32	11	9			
„ Carrots, 1 t. 17 cwt. at 55s.	5	1	9			
„ Parsnips, 19 cwt. 21 lbs. at 55s.	2	12	9			
„ Turnips, 4 cwt. 23 lb. at 55s.	0	11	7			
„ Brussels Sprouts, 955 lb. at 1d.	3	19	7			
„ Spinach, 428 lbs. at 1d.	1	15	8			
„ Celery, 857 heads at 9d. per doz.	2	13	7			
„ Salad, 175 dishes at 2d.	1	9	2			
„ Sea Kale, 135 lbs. at 2d.	1	2	6			
„ Sprouting Brocoli, 928 lbs. at 1d.	3	17	4			
„ Brocoli, 552 heads at 9d. per doz.	1	14	6			
„ Rhubarb, 1 t. 19 cwt. 16 lbs. at 50s.	4	17	10			
„ Asparagus, 154 bundles at 3d.	1	18	6			
„ Lettuce, 162 doz. at 4d.	2	14	0			
„ Radishes, 61 bundles at 1d.	0	5	1			
„ Peas, 620 lbs. at 6d. per peck.	1	11	0			
„ Kidney Beans, 406 lb at 1d.	1	13	10			
„ Marrows, 21 at 1d.	0	1	9			
„ Salsafy, 20 lbs. at 3d.	0	5	0			
„ Beet Root, 22 lbs. at 4d.	0	7	4			
„ Artichokes, 75 lbs. at 1d.	0	6	3			
„ Savoy, 16 cwt. 1 qr. 22 lb. at 3s.	2	9	5			
„ Cauliflowers, 37 heads at ½d.	0	2	4			
„ Endive, 41 lbs. at 3d.	0	10	3			
„ Herbs (various)	2	10	0			
„ Apples, 4787 lbs. at 1d.	19	18	11			
„ Pears, 965 lbs. at ½d.	3	0	2			
„ Red Currants, 174 lbs. at 2d.	1	9	0			
„ Black Currants, 294 lbs. at 2d.	2	9	0			
„ White Currants, 12 lbs. at 3d.	0	3	0			
„ Raspberries, 114 lbs. at 4d.	1	18	0			
„ Strawberries, 161 lbs. at 4d.	2	13	8			
„ Plums, 334 lbs. at 3d.	4	3	6			
„ Cherries, 28 lbs. at 3d.	0	7	0			
„ Gooseberries, 190 pints at 2d.	1	11	8			
„ Broad Beans, 8 bushels at 2s. 6d.	1	0	0			
„ Cucumbers, 90 at 4d.	1	10	0			
„ Bedding Plants, 255 doz. at 1s. 6d.	19	2	6			
„ Plants to Wards, 16 doz. at 2s. 6d.	2	0	0			
				1165	16	3
„ Sale of Cows	130	17	6			
„ „ Horse	40	0	0			
„ „ Bull	40	0	0			
„ „ Calves	14	14	0			
„ „ Pigs	117	1	6			
				342	13	0
„ Sale of Wheat	96	1	3			
				96	1	3
„ Sale of Skins and Fat	32	2	3			
„ Use of Boar and Keep of Sows	2	17	9			
				35	0	0
„ Derbyshire Agricultural Show, 1st and 2nd						
Prizes awarded for Pigs	3	0	0			
„ Staffordshire Agricultural Show, 1st Prizes						
(and Medal) awarded for Pigs	4	16	0			
				7	16	0
„ Corn, Hay, Straw, and Grass supplied to						
Horses	169	0	0			
„ Farm Horses and Carts employed at Work						
not connected with Farm	36	8	0			
				205	8	0

Dec. 31.

By Valuation of Live and Dead Stock and						
Implements	1203	8	9			
„ Cash in hand	86	2	6			
				1289	11	3

£3142 5 9

Loss of Stock—Horse and Colt, value £60.

JOHN LANGLEY,

STEWARD.

DERBY COUNTY ASYLUM.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM THE 1ST OF JANUARY TO THE 31ST OF DECEMBER, 1875.

FROM UNIONS AND PARISHES CONTRIBUTING.	INCOME FROM WEEKLY RATE FOR THE QUARTERS ENDING					Total. £. s. d.	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	EXPENDITURE FROM WEEKLY RATE FOR THE QUARTERS ENDING					Total. £. s. d.
	31st March £. s. d.	30th June £. s. d.	30th Sept. £. s. d.	31st Dec. £. s. d.	Total. £. s. d.			31st March £. s. d.	30th June £. s. d.	30th Sept. £. s. d.	31st Dec. £. s. d.	Total. £. s. d.	
Ashby-de-la-Zouch ..	48 9 0	52 11 6	61 10 6	77 8 0	239 19 0		<i>Provisions.</i>						
Ashbourne	181 7 0	180 13 10	174 11 10	183 11 2	720 3 10		Meat	302 16 0	279 15 8	243 13 8	256 14 1	1082 19 5	
Basford	168 10 6	150 7 6	145 12 0	152 19 10	617 9 10		„ Australian.....	48 5 9	49 6 10	58 8 6	46 8 5	202 9 6	
Belper	395 5 0	416 6 6	446 0 0	447 5 11	1704 17 5		Fish	10 19 9	7 19 0	14 2 6	13 7 4	46 8 7	
Burton-upon-Trent ..	187 5 6	181 5 6	187 9 5	201 1 8	757 2 1		Flour	231 14 2	220 19 10	216 15 0	235 2 0	904 11 0	
Bakewell	272 11 0	276 7 6	309 5 2	323 5 11	1181 9 7		Oatmeal and Rice	26 3 4	32 4 3	21 17 8	8 7 2	88 12 5	
Chesterfield	602 15 6	589 19 0	628 0 10	633 10 7	2454 5 11		Potatoes and Peas ..	0 0 0	59 12 2	11 0 4	0 0 0	70 12 6	
Chapel-en-le-Frith....	104 0 6	91 2 6	92 4 10	106 12 7	394 0 5		Tea and Coffee.....	51 17 4	56 12 2	74 6 2	59 11 2	242 6 10	
Derby	94 8 6	107 3 6	127 10 5	122 19 7	452 2 0		Sugar and Treacle....	17 5 2	20 3 6	32 13 4	30 11 3	100 13 3	
Derby Gaol	0 0 0	11 14 0	92 6 6	0 0 0	104 0 6		Other Groceries.....	13 4 2	12 17 0	17 6 10	21 12 3	65 0 3	
Ecclesall Bierlow	29 2 0	33 15 0	35 15 0	36 2 11	134 14 11		Tobacco and Snuff....	22 17 8	25 10 0	25 0 0	26 0 0	99 7 8	
Glossop	83 5 0	81 0 0	90 11 10	107 2 0	361 18 10		Butter, Cheese, Bacon, and Eggs	179 7 8	181 14 6	236 13 6	252 13 11	850 9 7	
Hayfield	51 1 6	62 0 6	64 10 2	69 3 0	246 15 2		Beer and Ale	151 4 0	157 1 0	164 17 0	184 1 0	657 3 0	
Mansfield	0 0 0	181 9 0	76 13 9	68 5 8	326 8 5		Wines	16 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	16 0 0	
Shardlow	164 2 6	169 4 0	179 12 3	190 0 0	702 18 9		Milk	11 14 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	11 14 0	
Tamworth	6 18 0	6 16 6	7 3 0	7 4 7	28 2 1		<i>House & other Expenses</i>						
Uttoxeter	20 14 0	20 5 0	28 1 0	28 18 4	97 18 4		Coals and Cartage....	334 3 8	263 9 4	209 10 5	262 18 1	1070 1 6	
Worksop	32 5 0	33 15 0	31 0 9	25 13 11	122 14 8	10647 1 9	Horse for Coal drawing	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	90 0 0	90 0 0	
From County Treasurer	6 18 0	6 15 0	7 3 0	14 9 2	35 5 2	35 5 2	Soap	40 4 8	41 3 0	48 19 10	39 16 4	170 3 10	
From Unions and Parishes not Contributing.							Starch and Soda....	3 15 0	4 2 6	3 9 0	4 14 6	16 1 0	
Basford	35 18 6	27 0 0	27 6 0	36 2 0	126 6 6		Candles and Cleaning Articles	16 0 0	14 6 11	13 13 10	17 18 1	61 18 10	
Derby Borough	7 17 8	7 14 4	12 13 3	9 17 1	38 2 4		Furniture, Bedding, & General Repairs....	82 4 11	143 12 1	119 3 1	122 14 9	467 14 10	
East Retford	9 4 0	9 0 0	9 2 0	9 4 0	36 10 0		Ironmongery, Cutlery, and Earthenware ..	33 12 1	47 4 0	20 15 3	13 17 6	115 8 10	
Kidderminster	38 8 6	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	38 8 6		Brooms and Brushes..	10 16 5	4 16 0	7 16 6	4 18 0	28 6 11	
Newark	36 19 6	50 12 6	43 18 0	40 10 0	172 0 0		Rates and Taxes....	10 6 7	3 14 3	3 14 3	0 0 0	17 15 1	
Nottingham	87 18 0	78 18 0	86 6 0	95 18 0	349 0 0		Periodicals, Printing, Stamps, & Stationery	6 0 3	55 19 9	10 4 10	35 0 2	107 5 0	
Radford	7 12 0	9 0 0	9 2 0	0 0 0	25 14 0		Carr. of Goods & Tolls	4 17 7	6 19 11	8 12 6	7 19 1	28 9 1	
Southwell	4 6 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	4 6 0		Omnibus Hire	0 0 0	9 6 0	0 0 0	7 1 0	16 7 0	
For Private Patients..							Funeral Expenses....	20 3 0	8 9 0	6 10 10	10 7 9	45 10 7	
For Funerals							Sweeping Flues.....	0 0 0	0 0 0	6 15 0	6 2 0	12 17 0	
							Insurance	0 0 0	8 4 1	1 10 0	0 0 0	9 14 1	
							Miscellaneous	15 1 3	80 11 7	18 1 7	82 12 11	196 7 9	
							<i>Clothing</i>	160 7 10	149 4 6	190 18 6	275 4 1	775 14 11	2454 1 4
							<i>Salaries and Wages.</i>						775 14 11
							Officers	188 19 6	236 1 8	206 4 6	192 10 0	823 15 8	
							Servants	404 18 7	401 18 4	406 2 4	413 6 2	1626 5 5	2450 1 1
							<i>Extras for Sick.</i>						
							Drugs & Instruments..	38 6 7	12 17 2	24 13 8	23 5 5	99 2 10	
							Wines and Spirits....	28 1 0	40 16 0	48 12 0	46 7 0	163 16 0	
							Porter	9 8 3	9 8 3	11 16 3	11 10 3	42 3 0	305 1 10
							<i>Farm and Garden.</i>						
							Sheep	83 2 0	122 16 6	134 2 0	105 6 0	445 6 6	
							Provender	68 18 10	48 10 0	68 2 0	90 10 11	276 1 9	
							Lime, Seeds, & Plants.	11 8 0	15 19 2	13 9 6	0 0 0	40 16 8	
							Grinding & Implements	8 3 5	9 9 11	8 7 11	6 3 1	32 4 4	
							Rates	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	
							Wages	28 16 7	36 6 9	32 18 5	32 5 3	130 7 0	
							Steward	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0	
													962 16 3
						£ 11,555 17 3							£ 11,386 3 5

EXAMINED

(Signed

W. T. COX.
C. E. NEWTON.JOHN LANGLEY,
CLERK & STEWARD.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE,
CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS DURING THE
YEAR ENDING THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1875.

	£.	s.	d.
Provisions.....	0	4	8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Clothing	0	0	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Salaries and Wages	0	2	4 $\frac{1}{4}$
Necessaries, Fuel, Light, Washing...	0	1	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0	1
Wine, Spirits and Porter.....	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Furniture and Bedding	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Garden and Farm	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Miscellaneous, viz.:—Rates & Taxes, Insurance, Periodicals, Printing, Stamps, Stationery, Advertise- ments, Carriage of Goods, Tolls, Omnibus Hire, Commission-In- terest, Picnic, Entertainments ...	0	0	4 $\frac{3}{4}$
	0	10	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Less Receipts from Sales.....	0	0	1
	0	10	9 $\frac{1}{2}$

Average Daily number of Patients, 401.